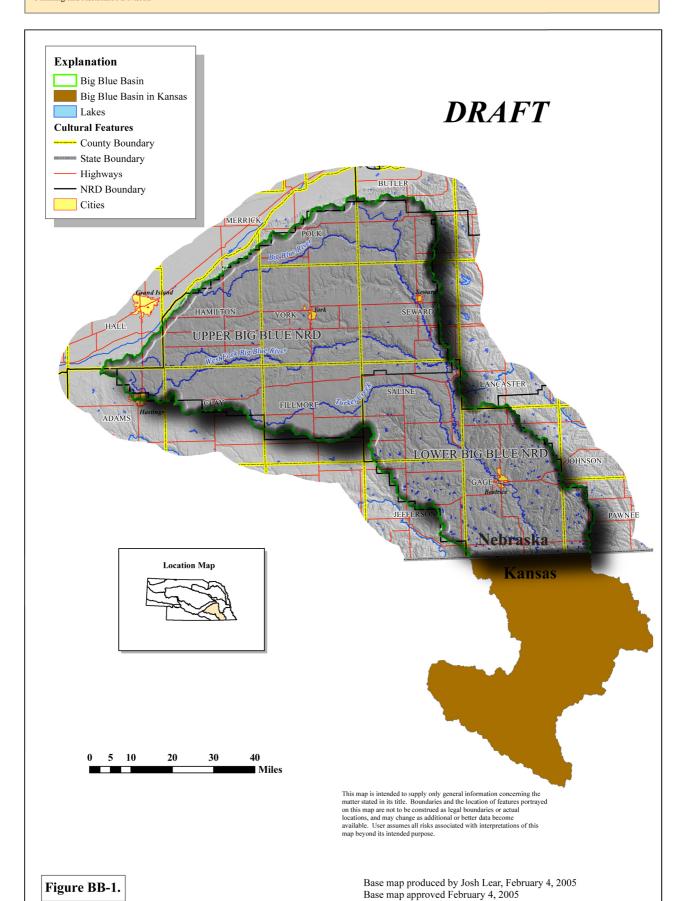


GENERAL BASIN MAP BIG BLUE RIVER BASIN



Planning and Assistance Division

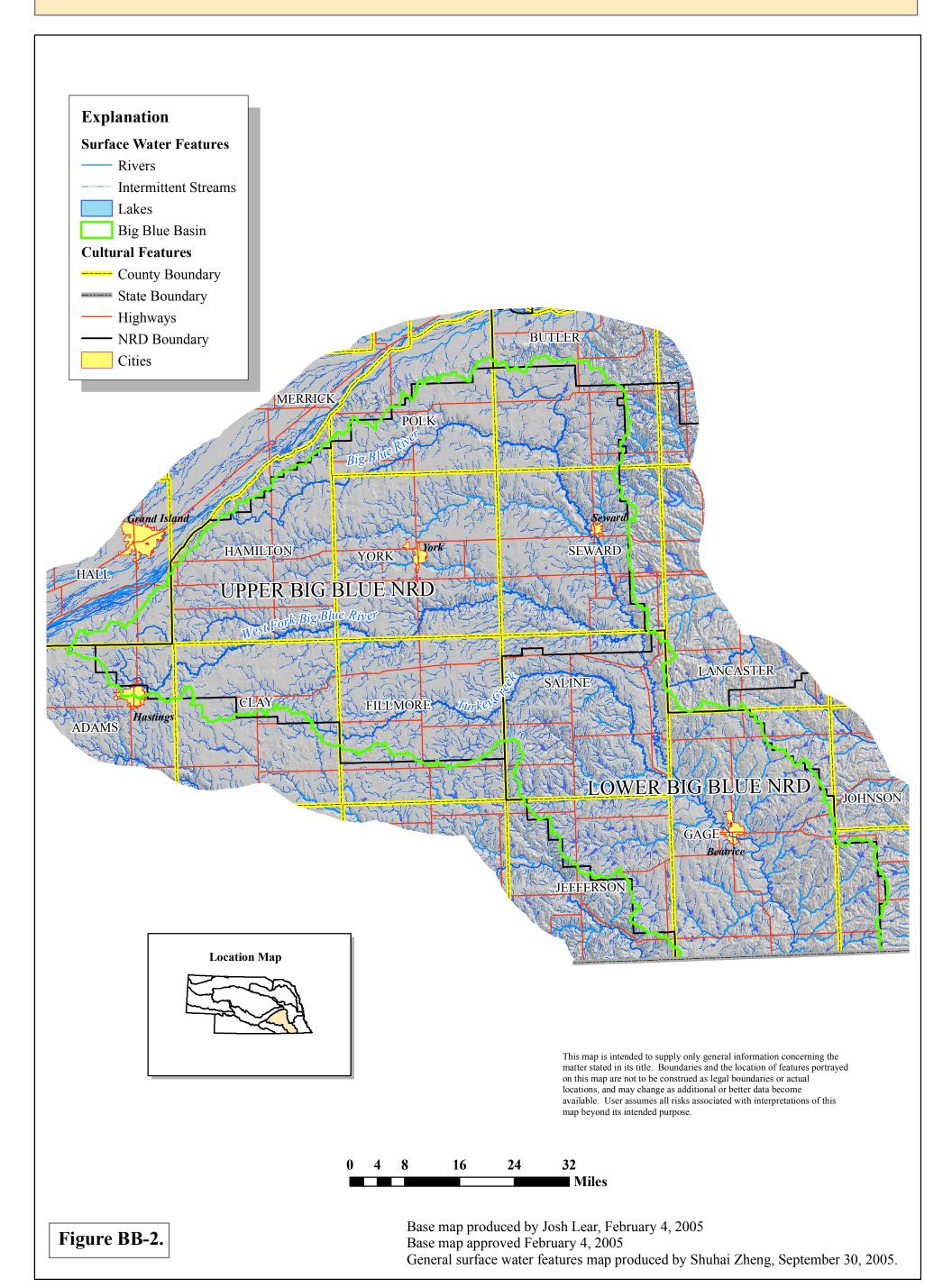


General basin map produced by Shuhai Zheng, September 30, 2005.



General Surface Water Features BIG BLUE RIVER BASIN







Precipitation Gages BIG BLUE RIVER BASIN



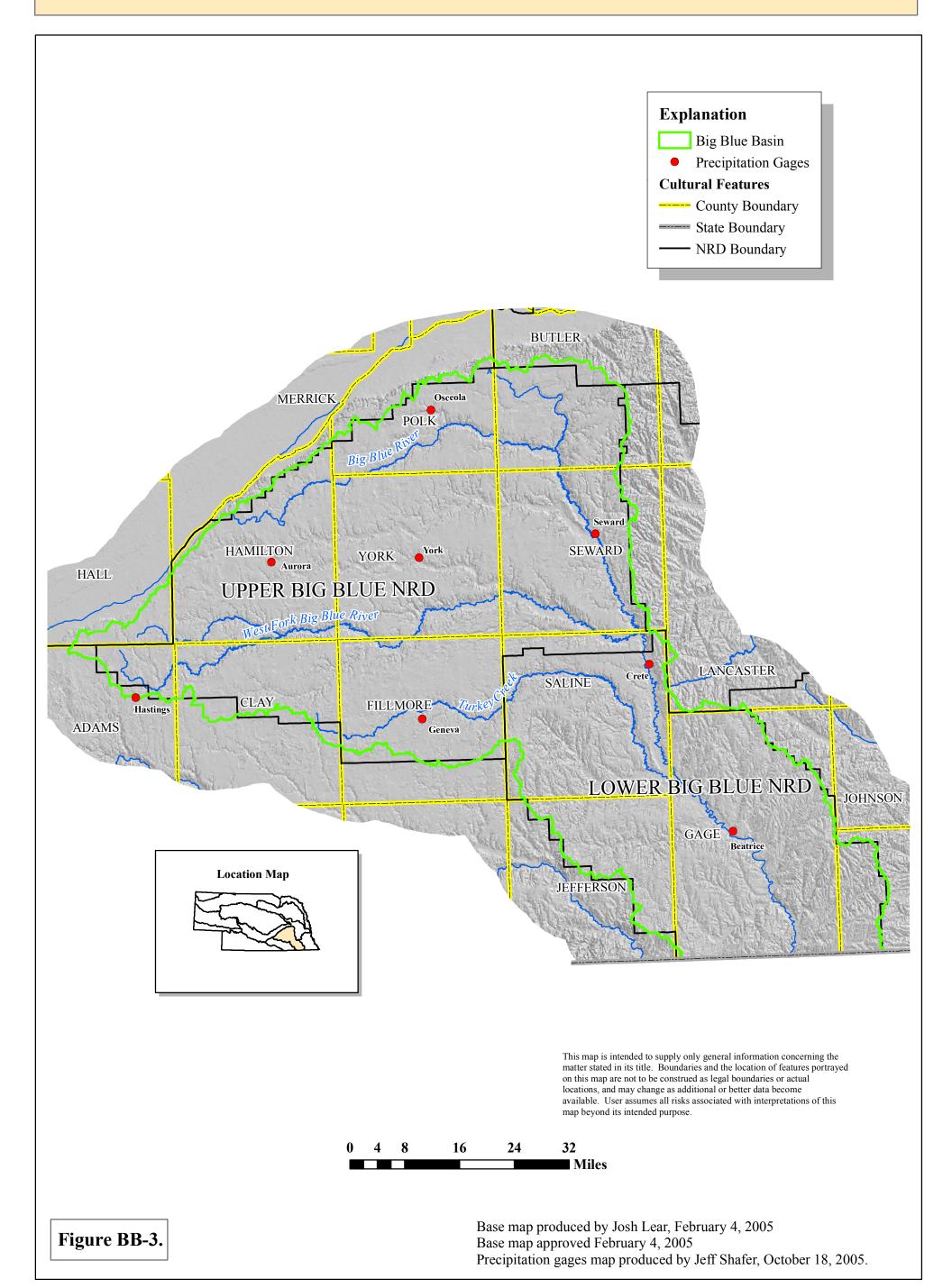


Figure BB-4. Annual Precipitation at Aurora, Nebraska.

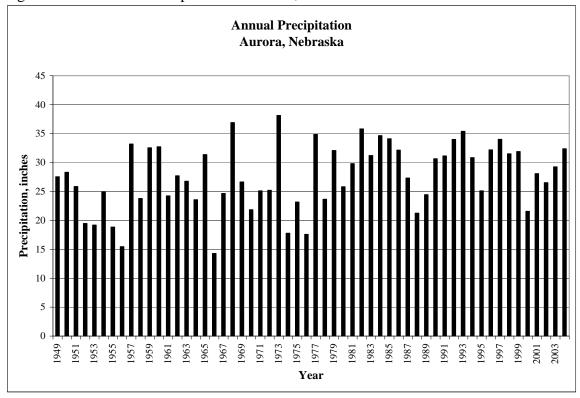


Figure BB-5. Growing Season (May-September) Precipitation at Aurora, Nebraska.

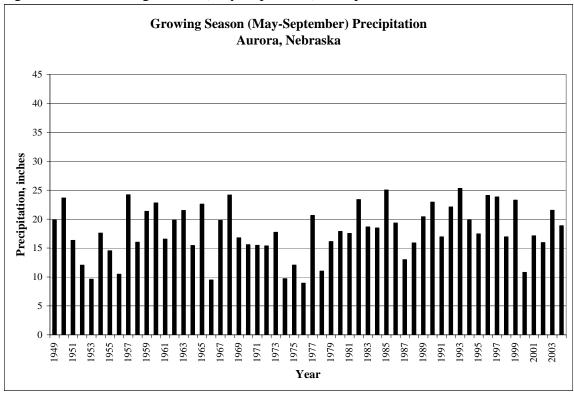


Figure BB-6. Annual Precipitation at Beatrice, Nebraska.

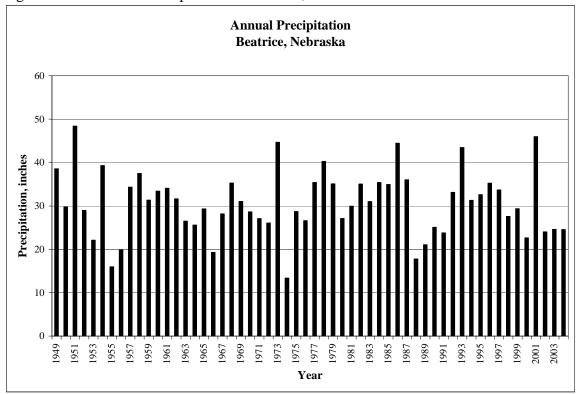


Figure BB-7. Growing Season (May-September) Precipitation at Beatrice, Nebraska.

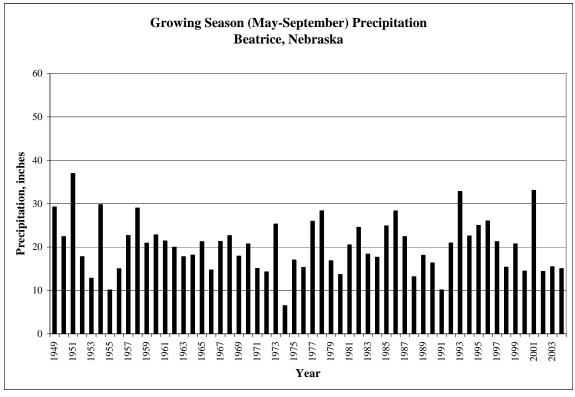


Figure BB-8. Annual Precipitation at Crete, Nebraska.

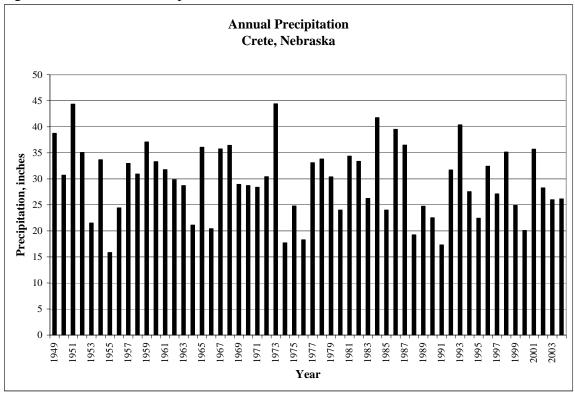


Figure BB-9. Growing Season (May-September) Precipitation at Crete, Nebraska.

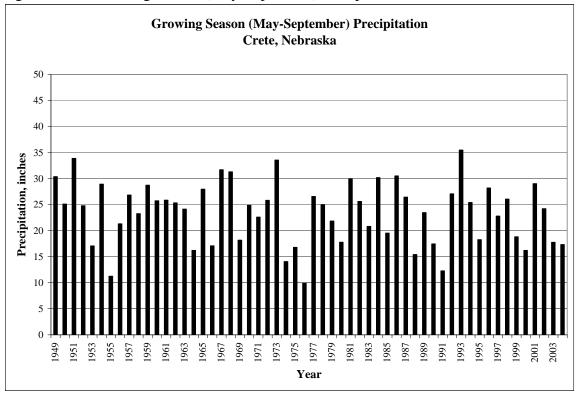


Figure BB-10. Annual Precipitation at Geneva, Nebraska.

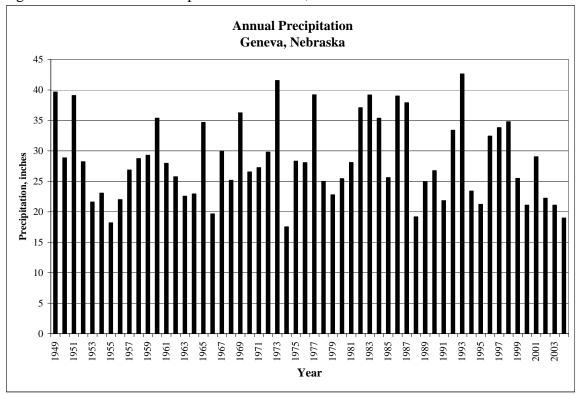


Figure BB-11. Growing Season (May-September) Precipitation at Geneva, Nebraska.

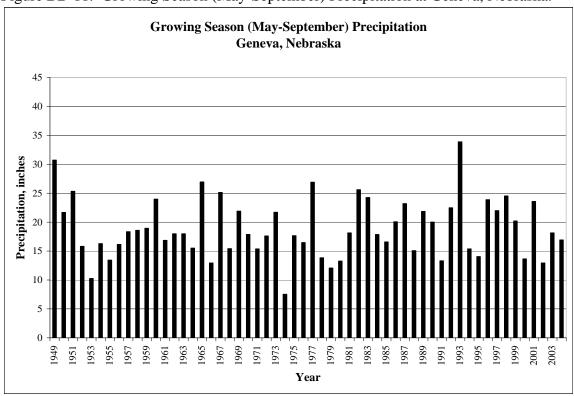


Figure LB-12. Annual Precipitation at Hastings, Nebraska.

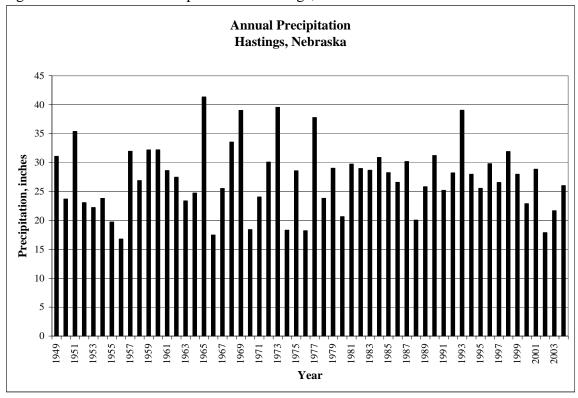


Figure LB-13. Growing Season (May-September) Precipitation at Hastings, Nebraska.

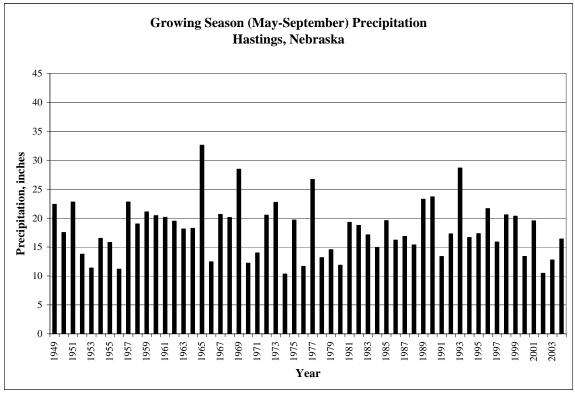


Figure BB-14. Annual Precipitation at Osceola, Nebraska.

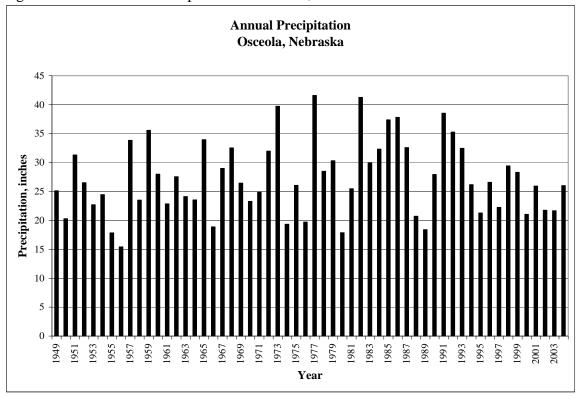


Figure BB-15. Growing Season (May-September) Precipitation at Osceola, Nebraska.

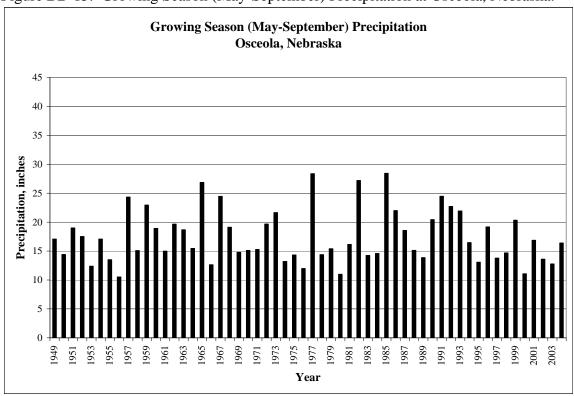


Figure BB-16. Annual Precipitation at Seward, Nebraska.

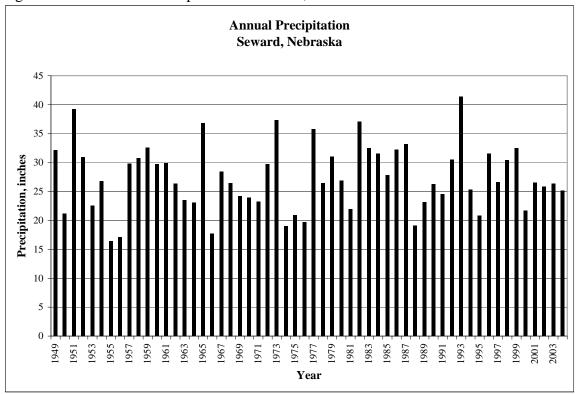


Figure BB-17. Growing Season (May-September) Precipitation at Seward, Nebraska.

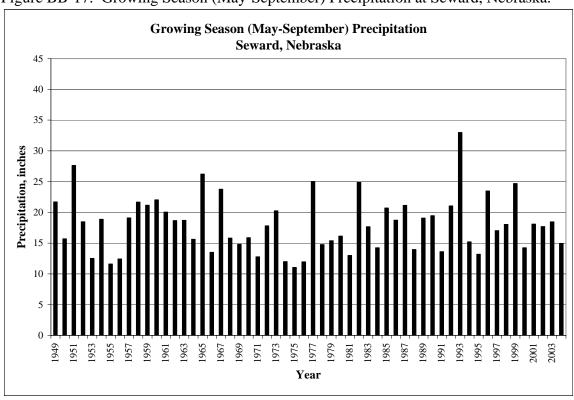


Figure BB-18. Annual Precipitation at York, Nebraska.

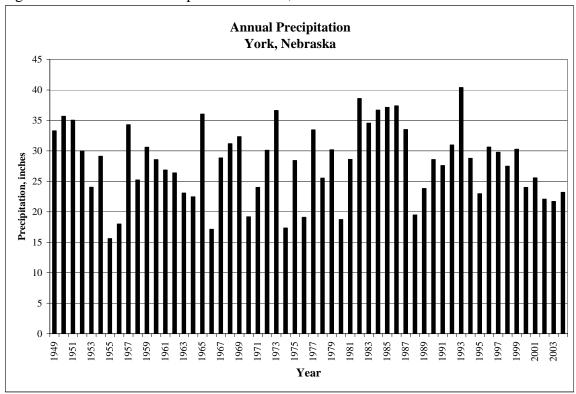
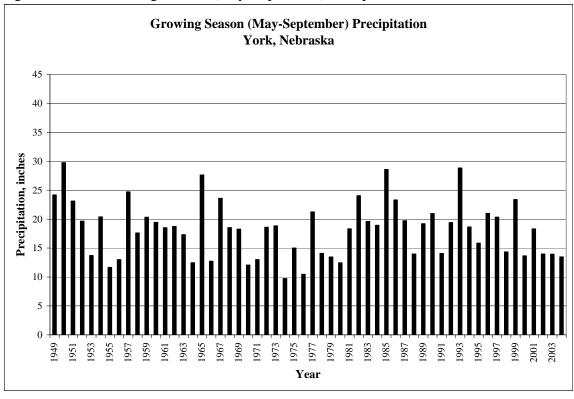


Figure BB-19. Growing Season (May-September) Precipitation at York, Nebraska.





Glacial Till BIG BLUE RIVER BASIN



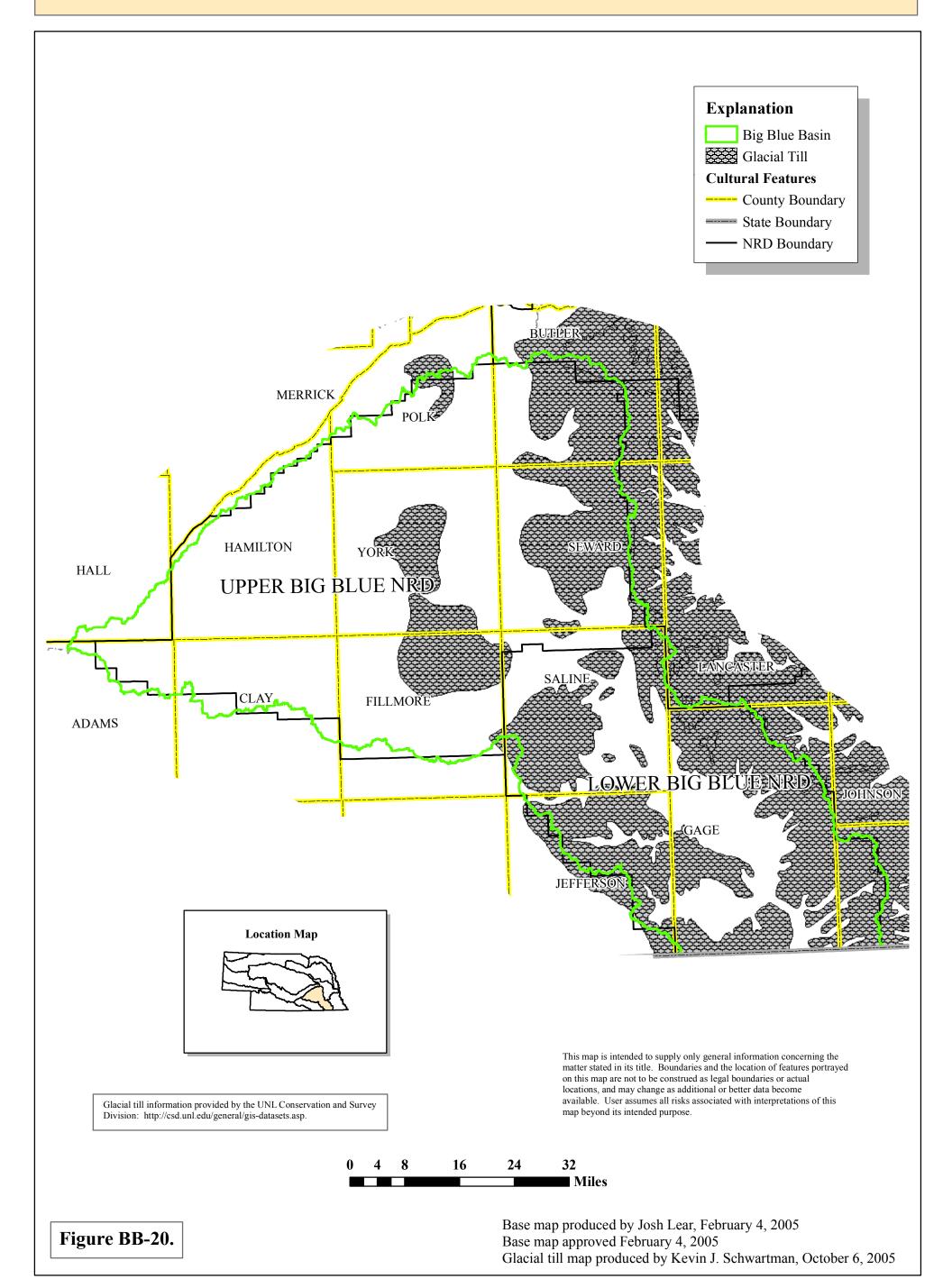


Table BB-1. – Aquifers in unconsolidated surficial deposits, (modified from Keech and Dreeszen, 1959, 1968; Keech, Dreeszen and Emery, 1967; Ellis, 1981; Johnson and Keech, 1959; Verstraeten, McGuire and Heckman, 1998)

System	Hydrogeologic unit	Character and description	Maximum thickness, in feet	Hydrogeologic characteristics
Quaternary	Undifferentiated fluvial and terrace deposits, Todd Valley sand.	Clay, silt, sand and fine gravel; underlie valley-side terraces and valley floor of drainage courses. Sand and gravel valley and terrace deposits, mostly along stream valleys.	30	Generally saturated, wells yield water at a moderate rate.
	Crete Formation, Undifferentiated fluvial, lacustrine and eolian deposits.	Sand and gravel channel-fill deposits. Silt, sand and gravel restricted to broad valleys.	130	Generally saturated where thick and coarse textured, yields water to wells at a high rate.
	Sappa Formation	Stratified deposits of silt, clay sand and gravel.	60	Sand lenses yield water at a slow rate in wells.
	Grand Island Formation	Stream deposited sand and gravel with a persistent aqueous-eolian deposited silt and clay layer.	200	Yields abundant water to wells.
	Red Cloud sand and gravel and Holdrege Formation	Stream deposited sand and gravel with nonpersistant silt and clay, probably of aqueous-eolian origin.	200	Yields abundant water to wells.

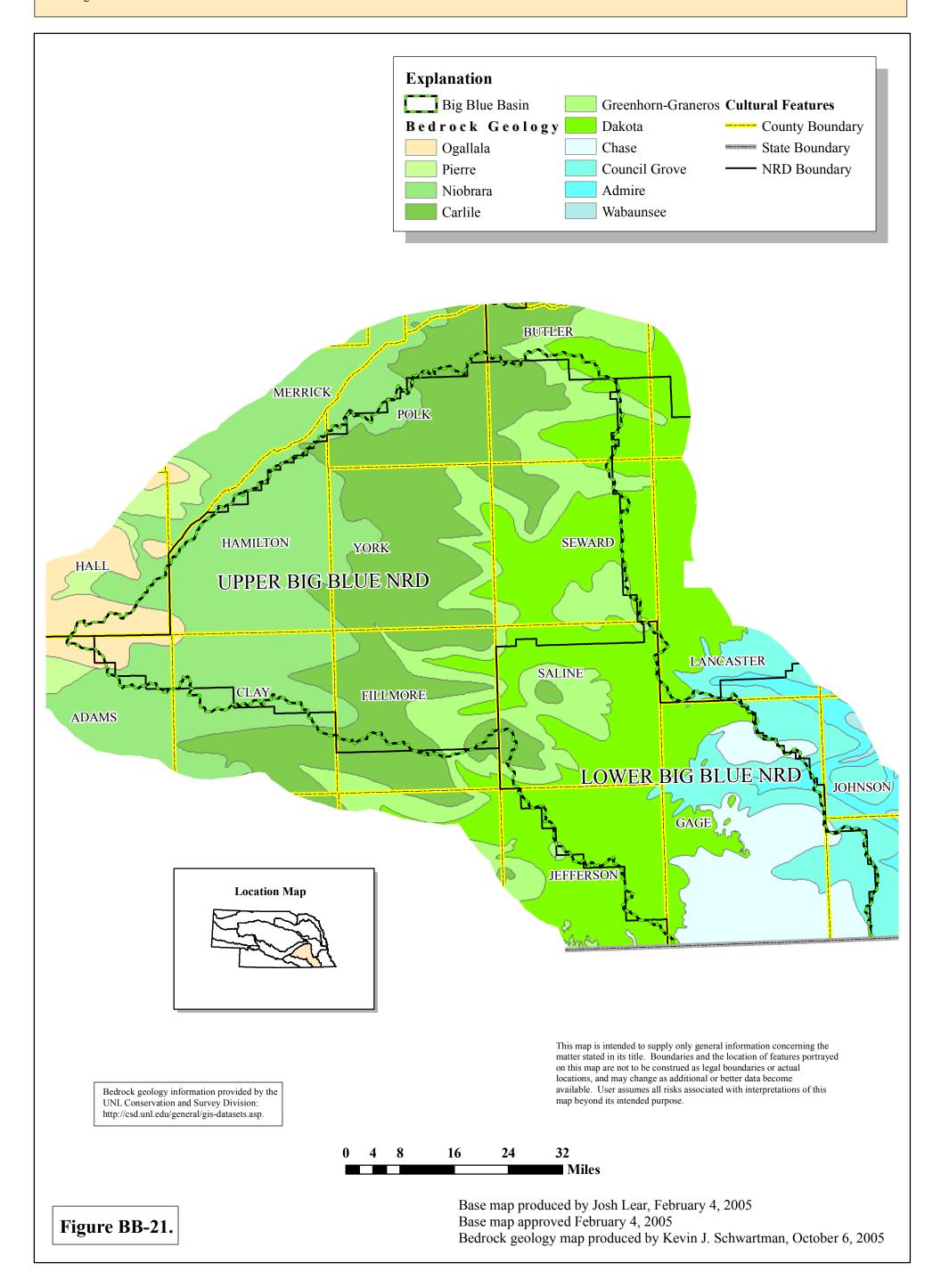
Table BB-2. – Characteristics of bedrock aquifers (modified from Keech and Dreeszen, 1959, 1968; Keech, Dreeszen and Emery, 1967; Ellis, 1981; Johnson and Keech, 1959; Verstraeten, McGuire and Heckman, 1998)

System	Hydrogeologic unit	Character and description	Maximum thickness, in feet	Hydrogeologic characteristics
Tertiary	Ogallala Group	Silt, sandy and clayey silt with lenses of sand and gravels, partly calcareous.	200	Not an important supply of water. May yield sufficient water to domestic wells.
Cretaceous	Niobrara Formation	Chalky shale, weathered in parts	380	Generally not known as a source of water but yields water to wells at a moderate rate where it is fractured.
	Dakota Sandstone	Interbedded clay shale, sandy shale and sandstone.	675	Moderately to highly mineralized water. Sandstone layers yield water at a moderate rate to wells.
Permian	Undifferentiated limestone and shales	Interbedded limestone and shales.	700	Limestone used as minor aquifers, yield water to wells where secondary porosity has developed.



Bedrock Geology BIG BLUE RIVER BASIN

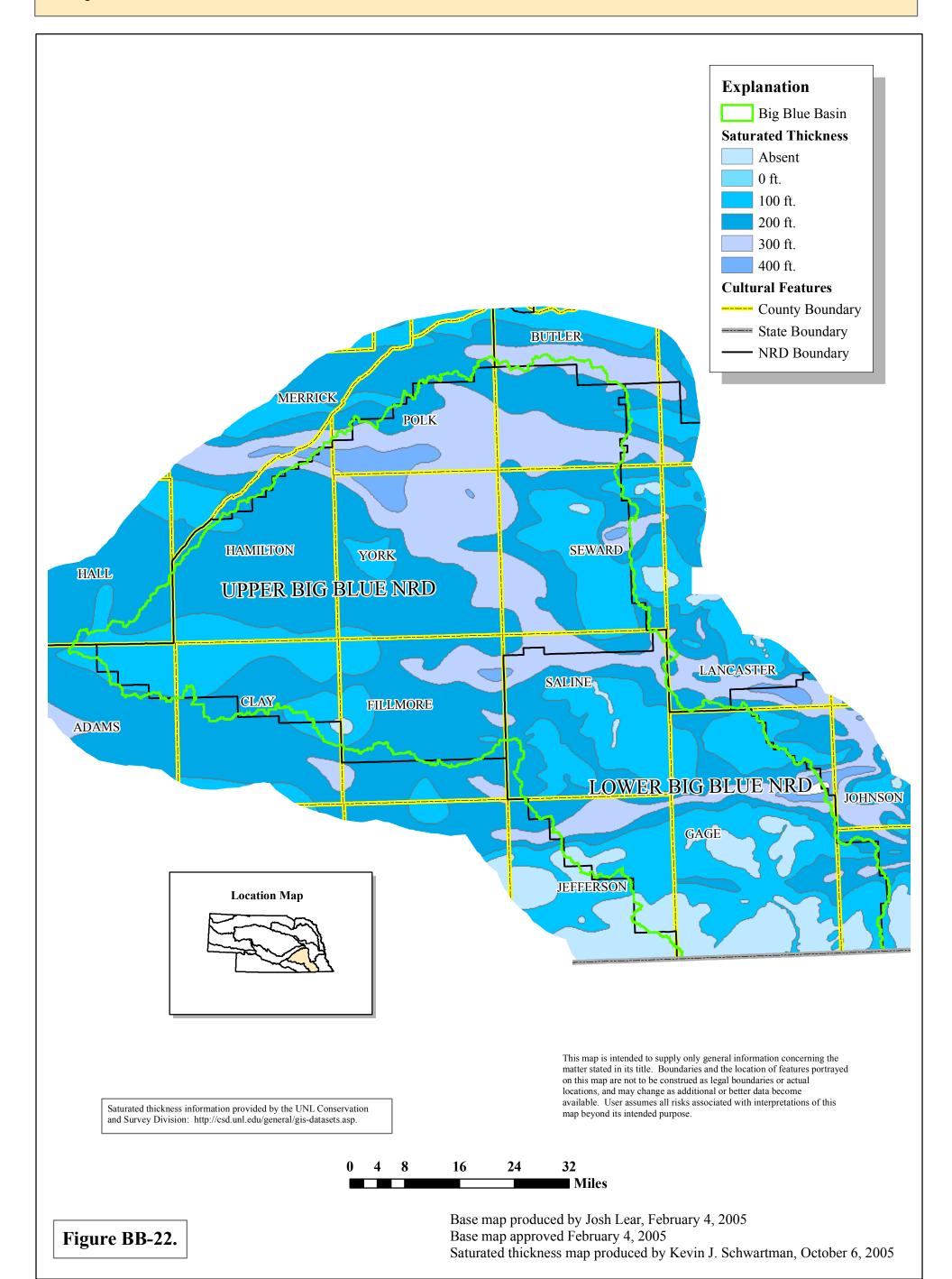






Saturated Thickness BIG BLUE RIVER BASIN

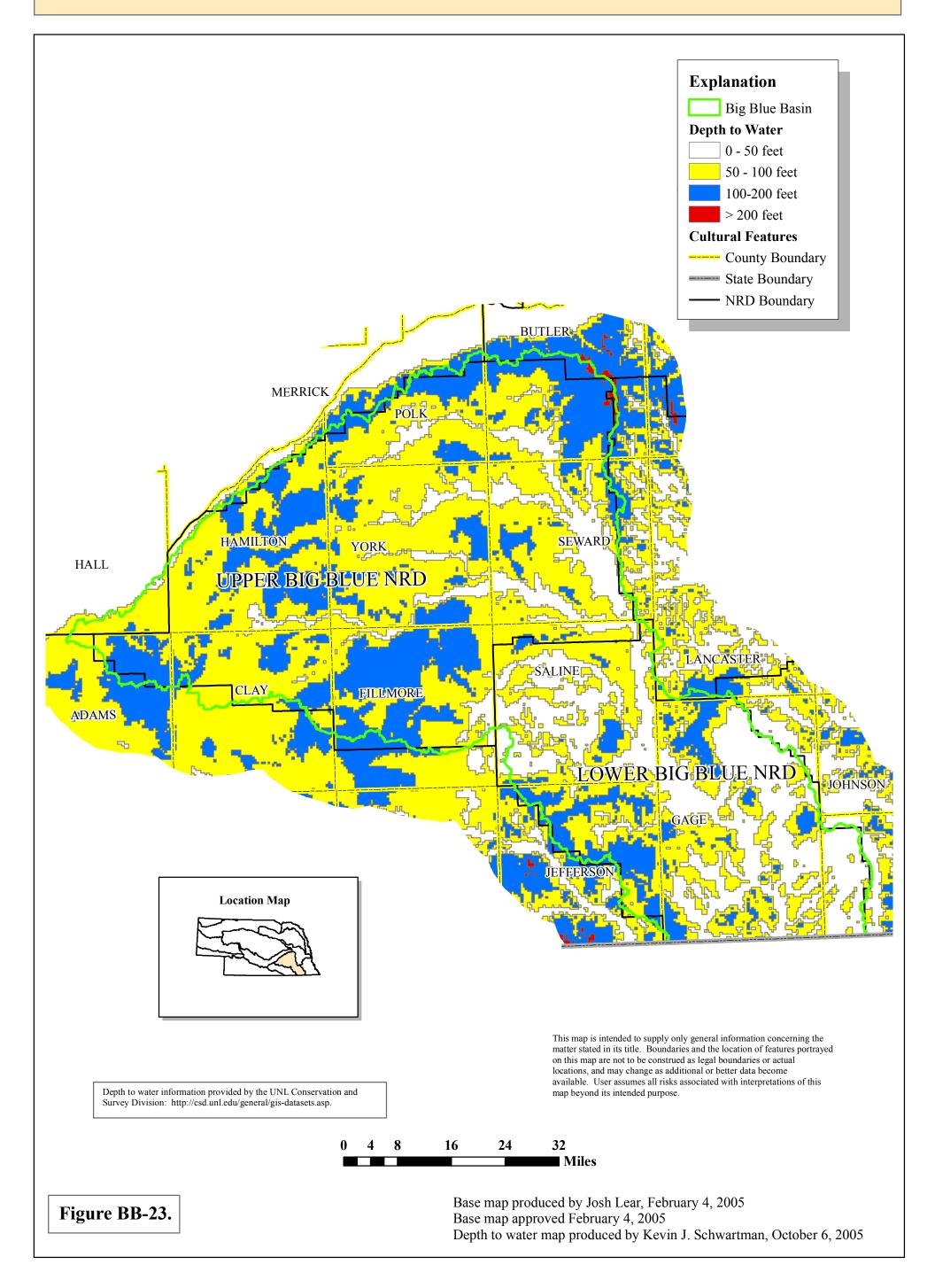






Depth To Water BIG BLUE RIVER BASIN

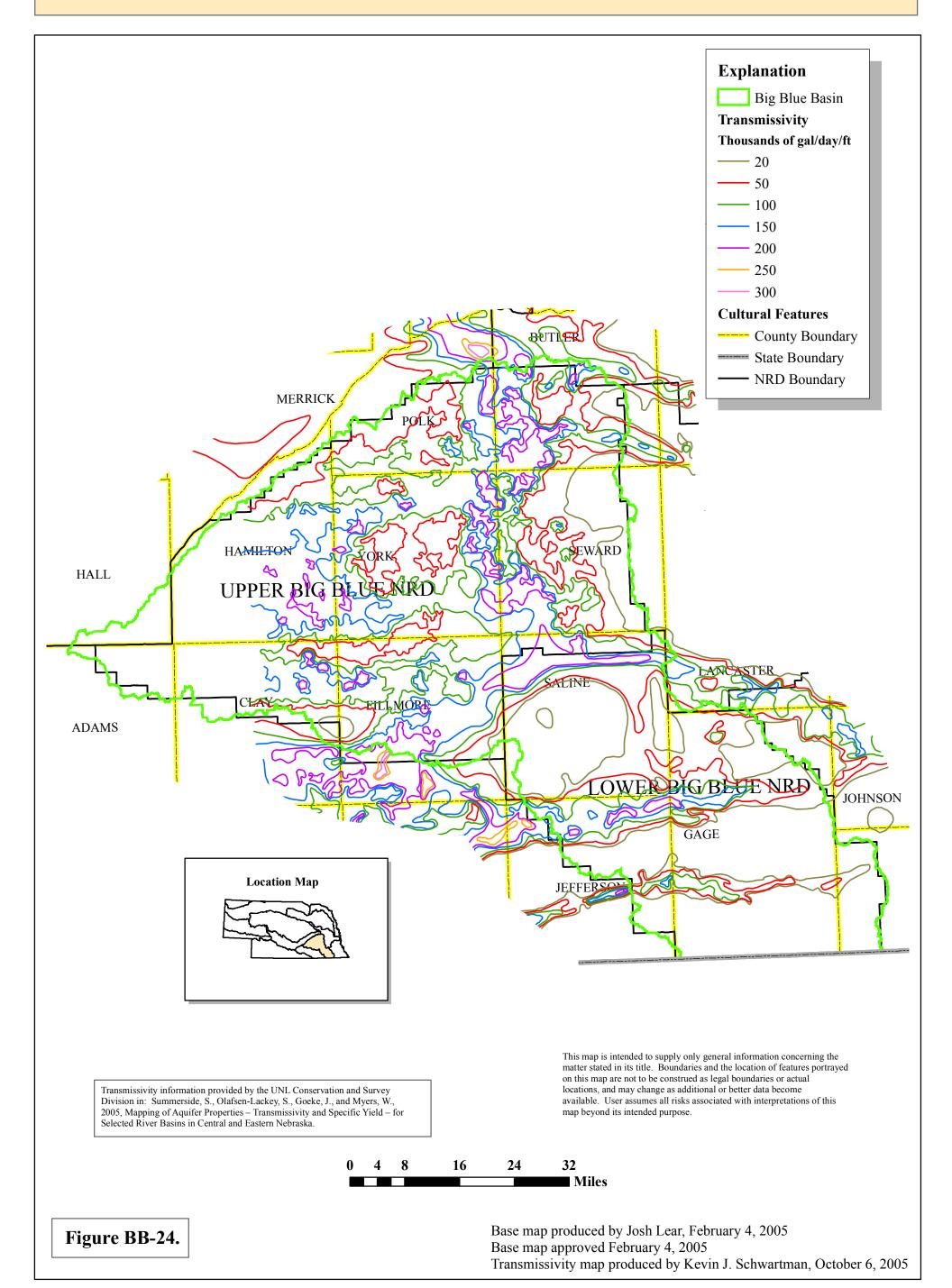






Transmissivity BIG BLUE RIVER BASIN

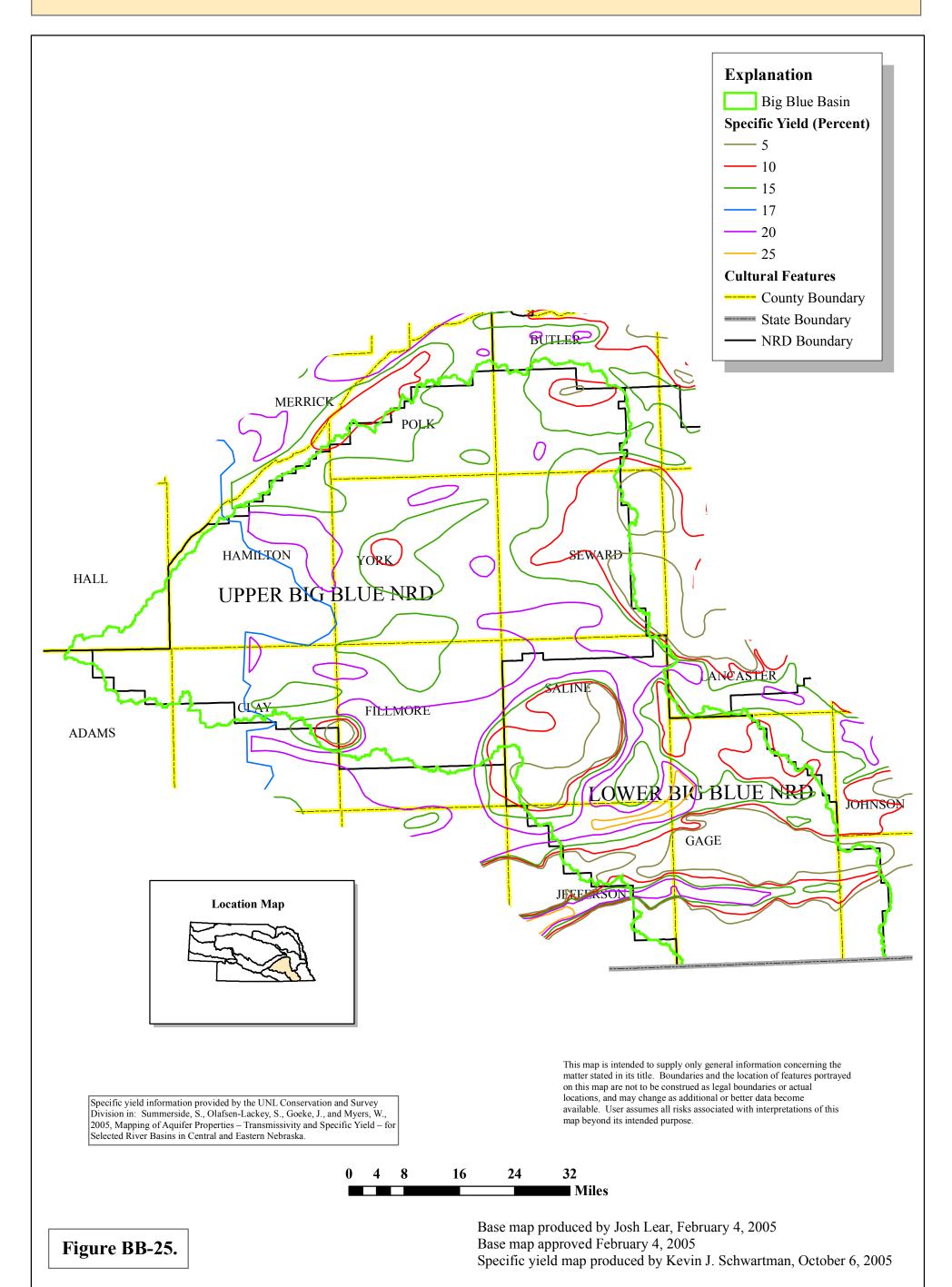






Specific Yield BIG BLUE RIVER BASIN



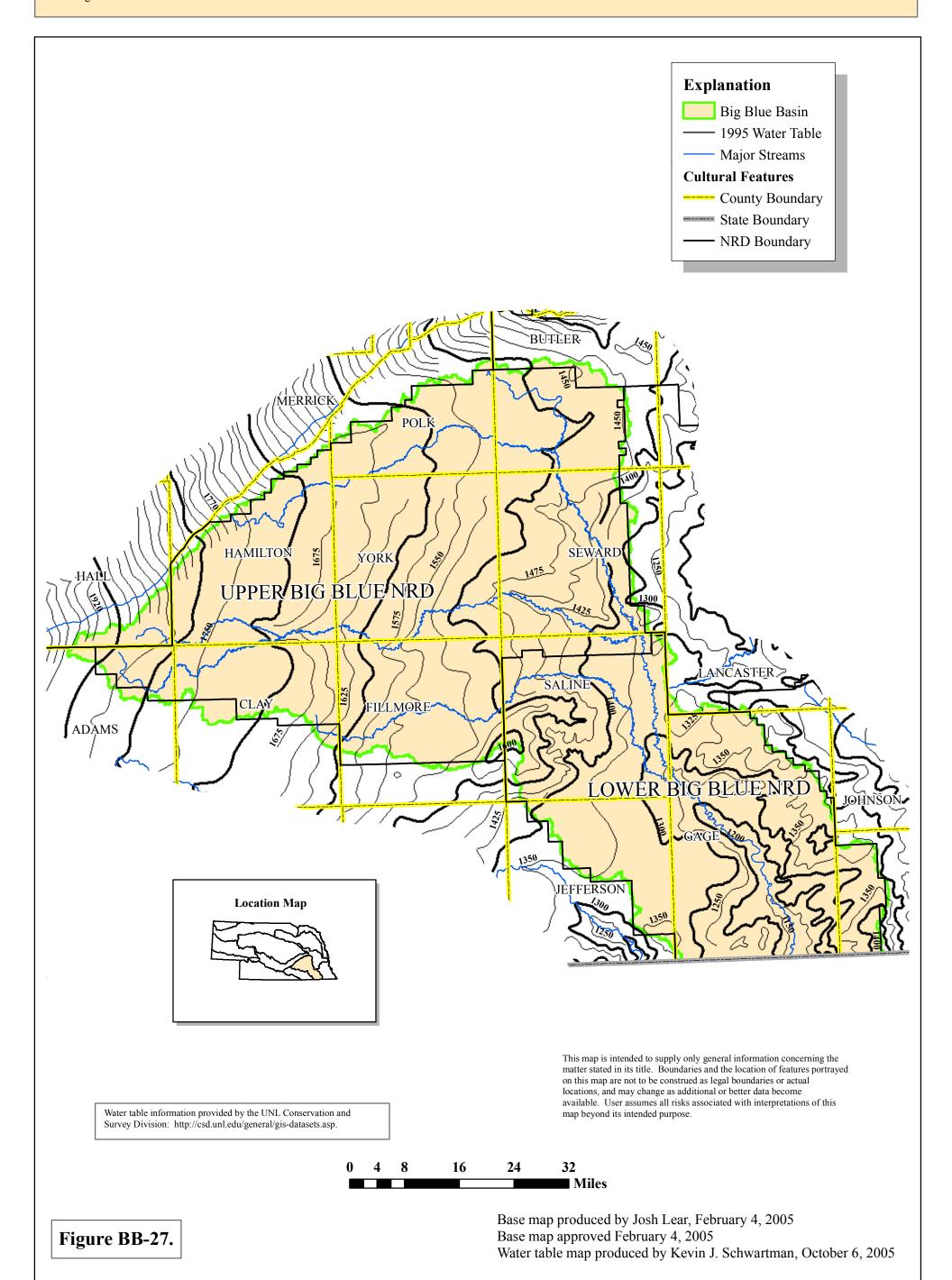


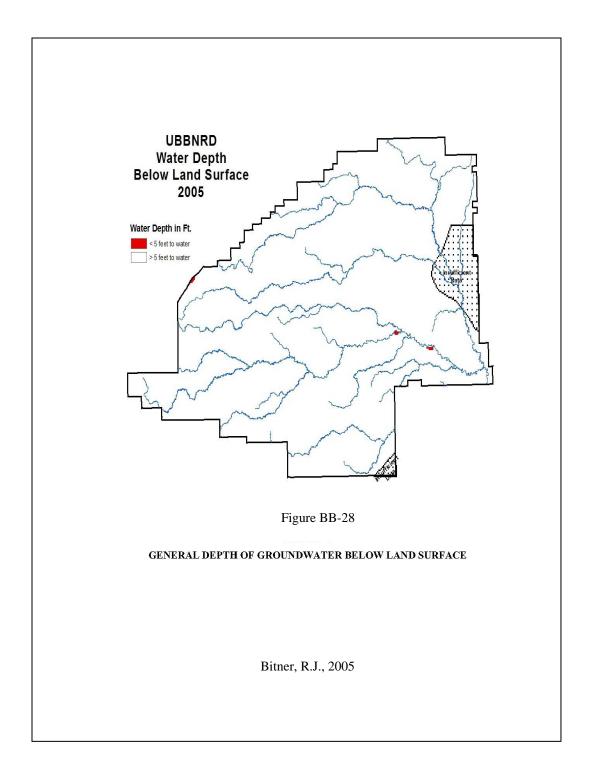


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1995 Ground Water Table BIG BLUE RIVER BASIN



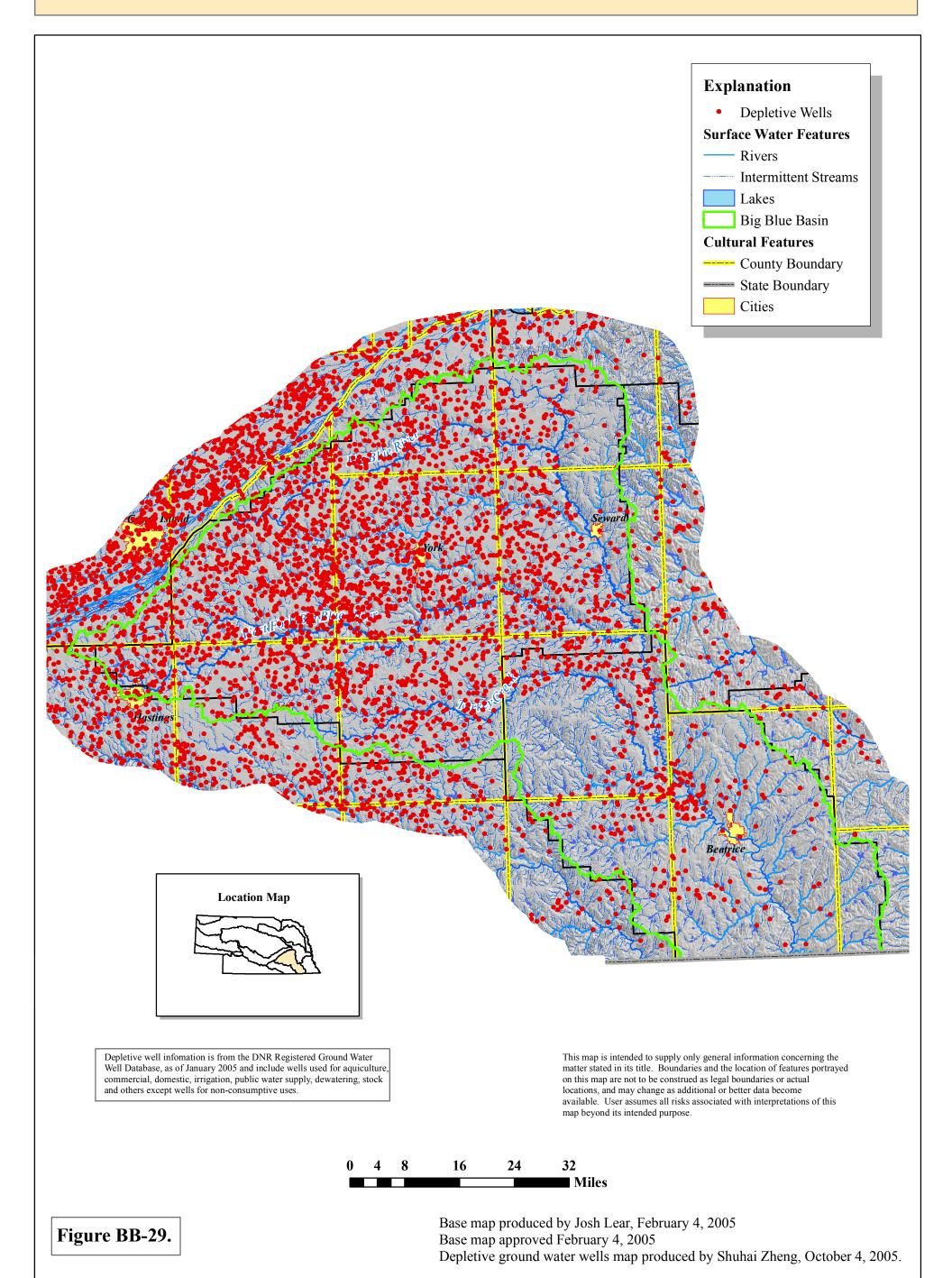






Depletive Ground Water Wells BIG BLUE RIVER BASIN







High Capacity Wells by Completion Years BIG BLUE RIVER BASIN



Planning and Assistance Division

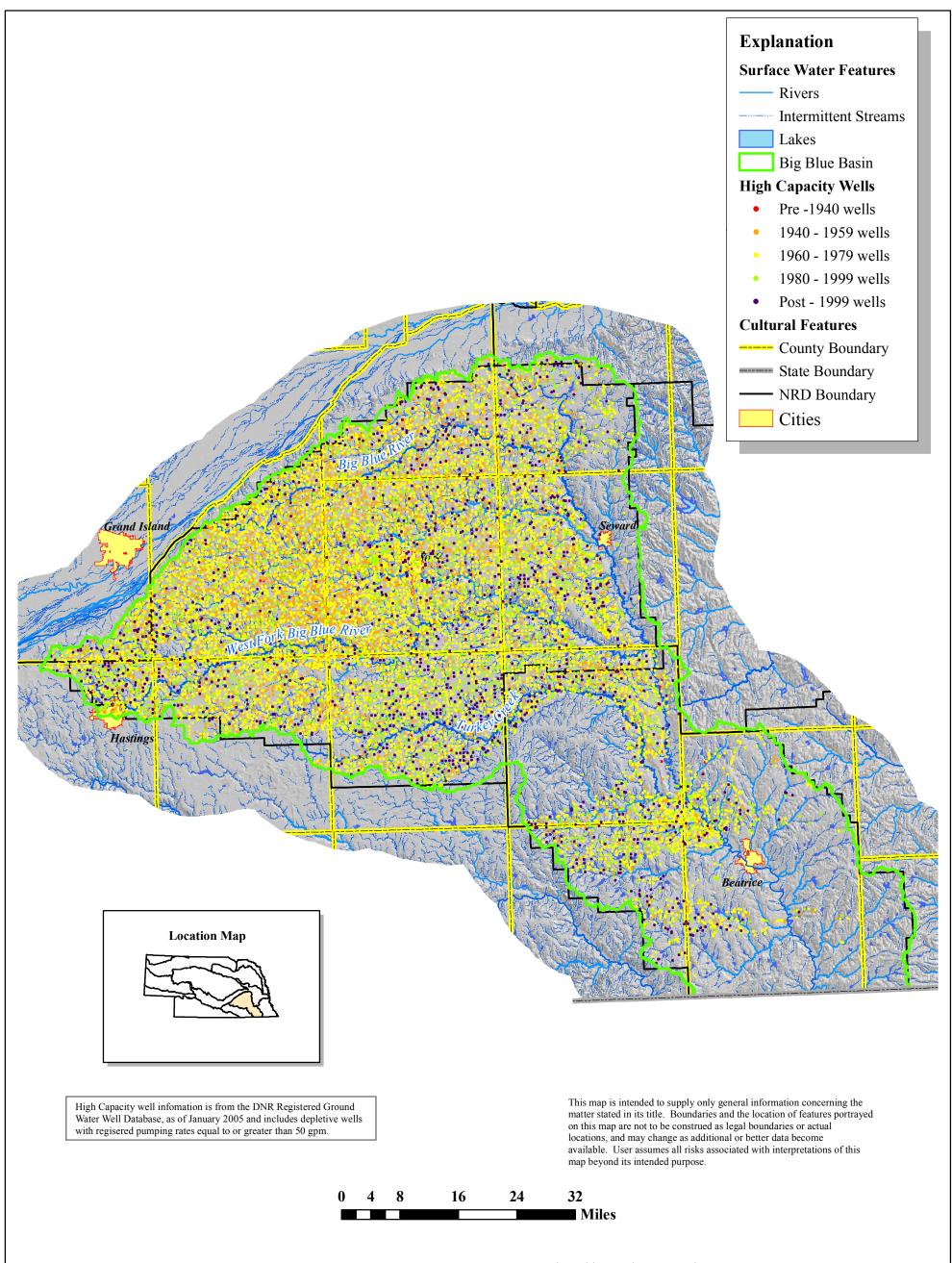
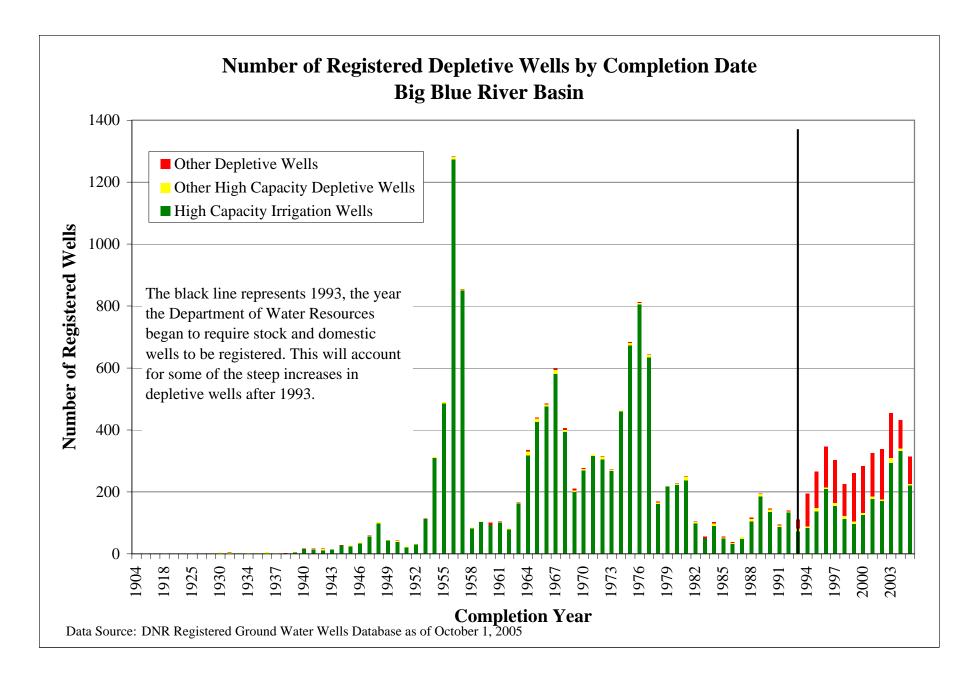


Figure BB-30.

Base map produced by Josh Lear, February 4, 2005 Base map approved February 4, 2005 High capacity wells map produced by Shuhai Zheng, November 10, 2005.



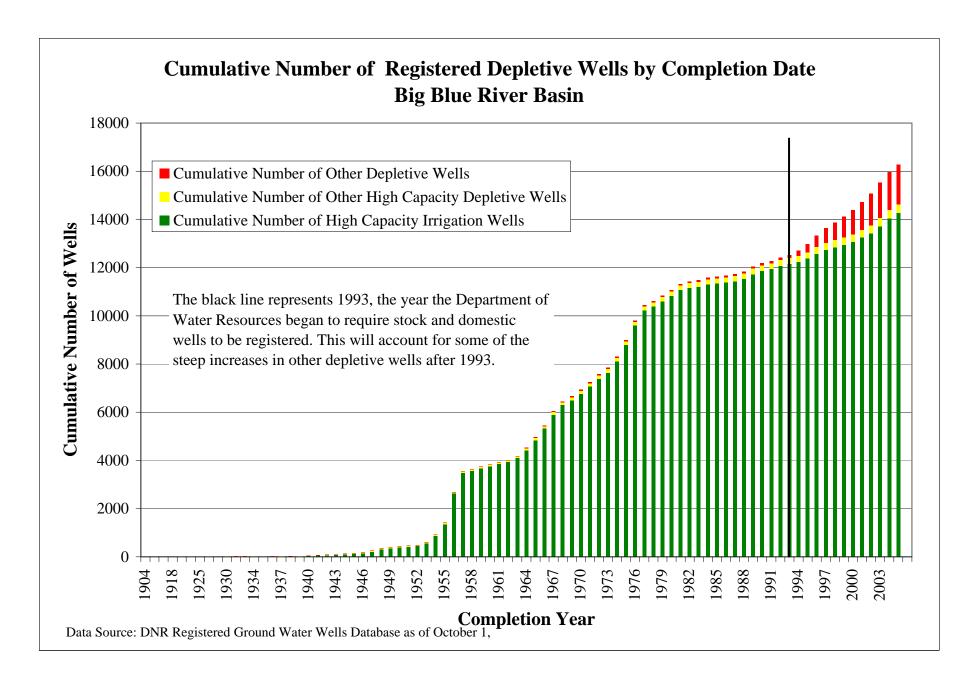


Figure BB-32 By Shuhai Zheng, 12/6/2005



Ground Water-level Changes Pre-development to 2005 BIG BLUE RIVER BASIN



Planning and Assistance Division

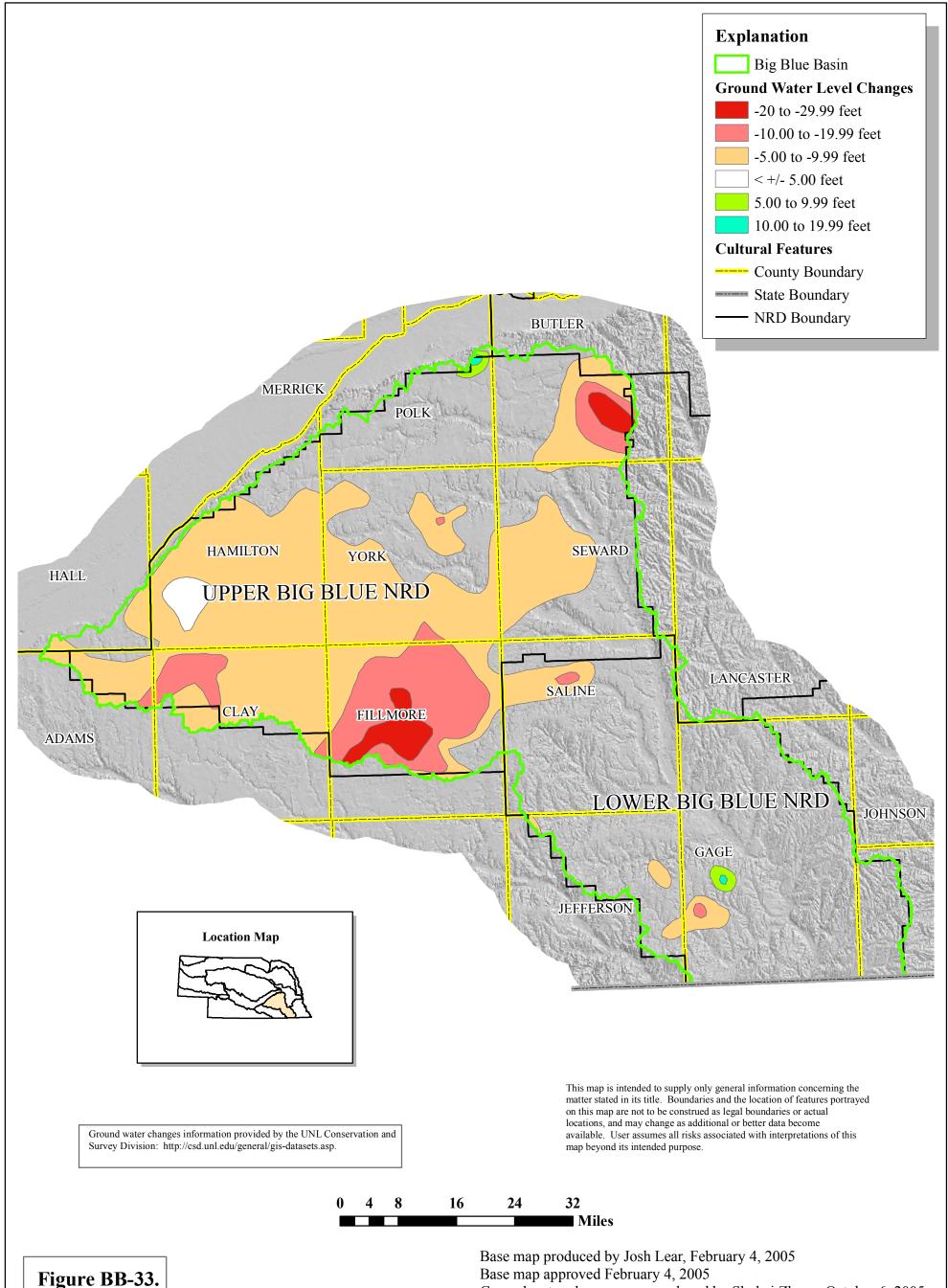


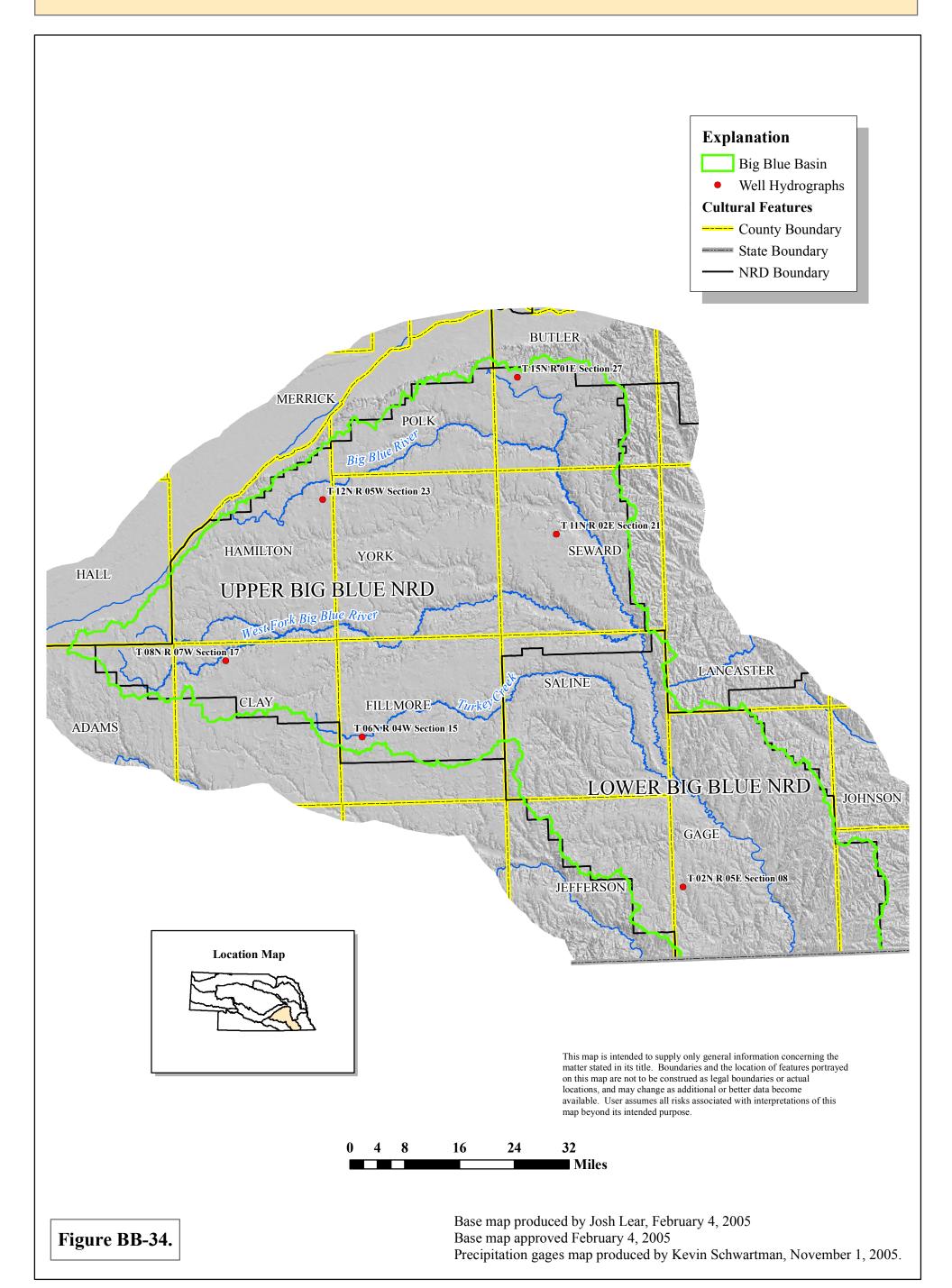
Figure BB-33.

Ground water changes map produced by Shuhai Zheng, October 6, 2005



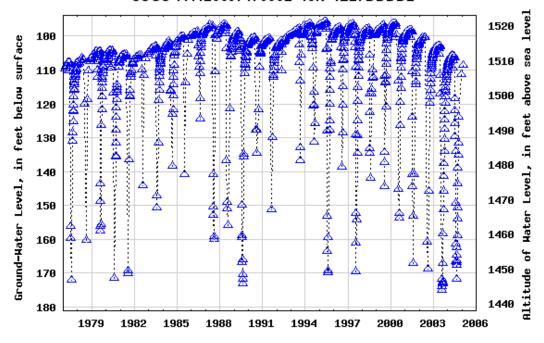
Hydrograph Locations BIG BLUE RIVER BASIN







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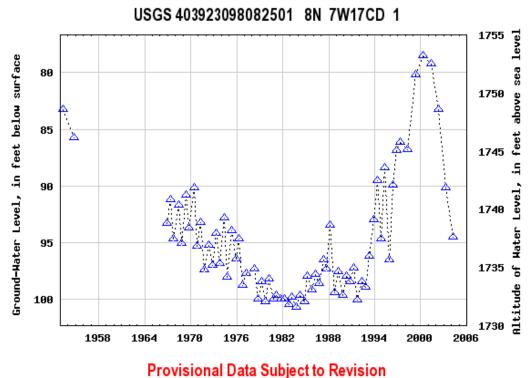


Provisional Data Subject to Revision

Butler County, Nebraska
Hydrologic Unit Code 10220003
Latitude 41°14'10", Longitude 97°17'30" NAD83
Land-surface elevation 1,618.00 feet above sea level NGVD29
The depth of the well is 210 feet below land surface.
This well is completed in the QUATERNARY SAND AND
GRAVEL DEPOSITS (112SDGV) local aquifer.

Figure BB-35



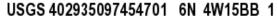


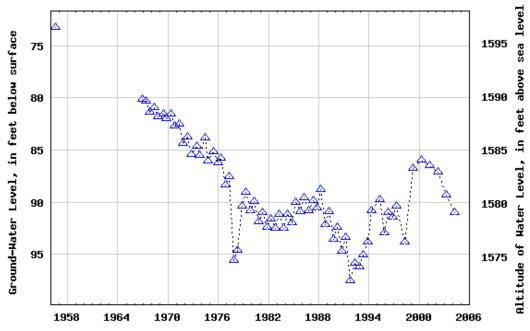
Provisional Data Subject to Revision

Clay County, Nebraska
Hydrologic Unit Code 10270203
Latitude 40°39'23", Longitude 98°08'25" NAD27
Land-surface elevation 1,832. feet above sea level NGVD29
The depth of the well is 165 feet below land surface.
This well is completed in the QUATERNARY SAND AND
GRAVEL DEPOSITS (112SDGV) local aquifer.

Figure BB-36







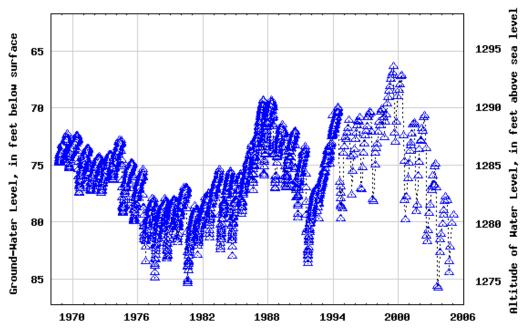
Provisional Data Subject to Revision

Fillmore County, Nebraska
Hydrologic Unit Code 10270204
Latitude 40°29'35", Longitude 97°45'47" NAD27
Land-surface elevation 1,670. feet above sea level NGVD29
The depth of the well is 180 feet below land surface.
This well is completed in the QUATERNARY SAND AND
GRAVEL DEPOSITS (112SDGV) local aquifer.

Figure BB-37

≥USGS

USGS 400917096525101 2N 5E 8AD 1



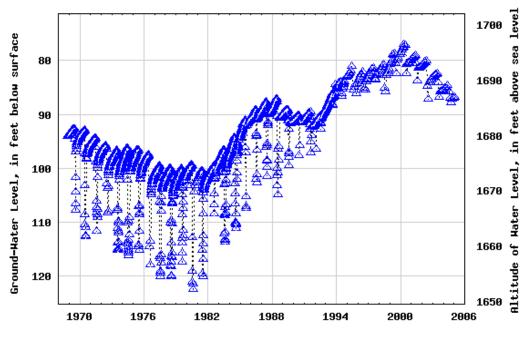
Provisional Data Subject to Revision

Gage County, Nebraska
Hydrologic Unit Code 10270202
Latitude 40°09'17", Longitude 96°52'51" NAD27
Land-surface elevation 1,360.00 feet above sea level NGVD29
The depth of the well is 167 feet below land surface.
This well is completed in the QUATERNARY SAND AND
GRAVEL DEPOSITS (112SDGV) local aquifer.

Figure BB-38

≥USGS

USGS 405921097514701 12N 5W23CCC 1



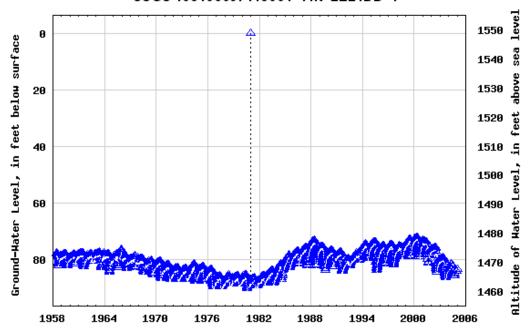
Provisional Data Subject to Revision

Hamilton County, Nebraska
Hydrologic Unit Code 10270201
Latitude 40°59'21", Longitude 97°51'47" NAD27
Land-surface elevation 1,774. feet above sea level NGVD29
The depth of the well is 189 feet below land surface.
This well is completed in the QUATERNARY SAND AND
GRAVEL DEPOSITS (112SDGV) local aquifer.

Figure BB-39

≥USGS

USGS 405406097115001 11N 2E21DD 1



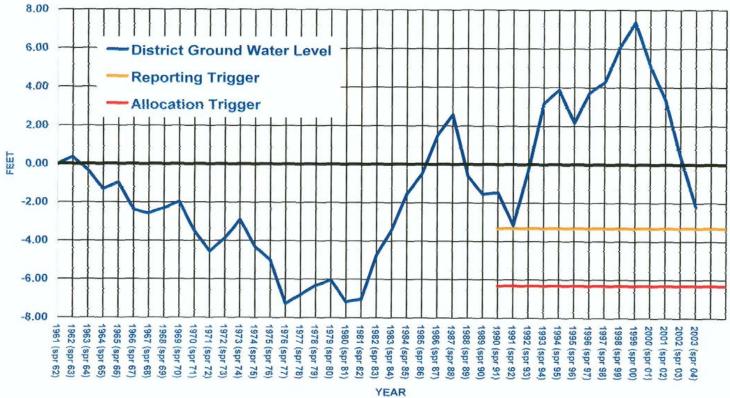
Provisional Data Subject to Revision

Seward County, Nebraska
Hydrologic Unit Code 10270201
Latitude 40°54'06", Longitude 97°11'50" NAD27
Land-surface elevation 1,550. feet above sea level NGVD29
The depth of the well is 123 feet below land surface.
This well is completed in the QUATERNARY SAND AND
GRAVEL DEPOSITS (112SDGV) local aquifer.

Figure BB-40

UPPER BIG BLUE NRD - AVERAGE GROUND WATER LEVELS

TRIGGERS COMPARED TO HISTORIC LEVELS SPRING 2004



The Spring 2003 ground water level is 1.14 ft. above the reporting trigger and 4.14 ft. above the allocation trigger



Stream Gages BIG BLUE RIVER BASIN



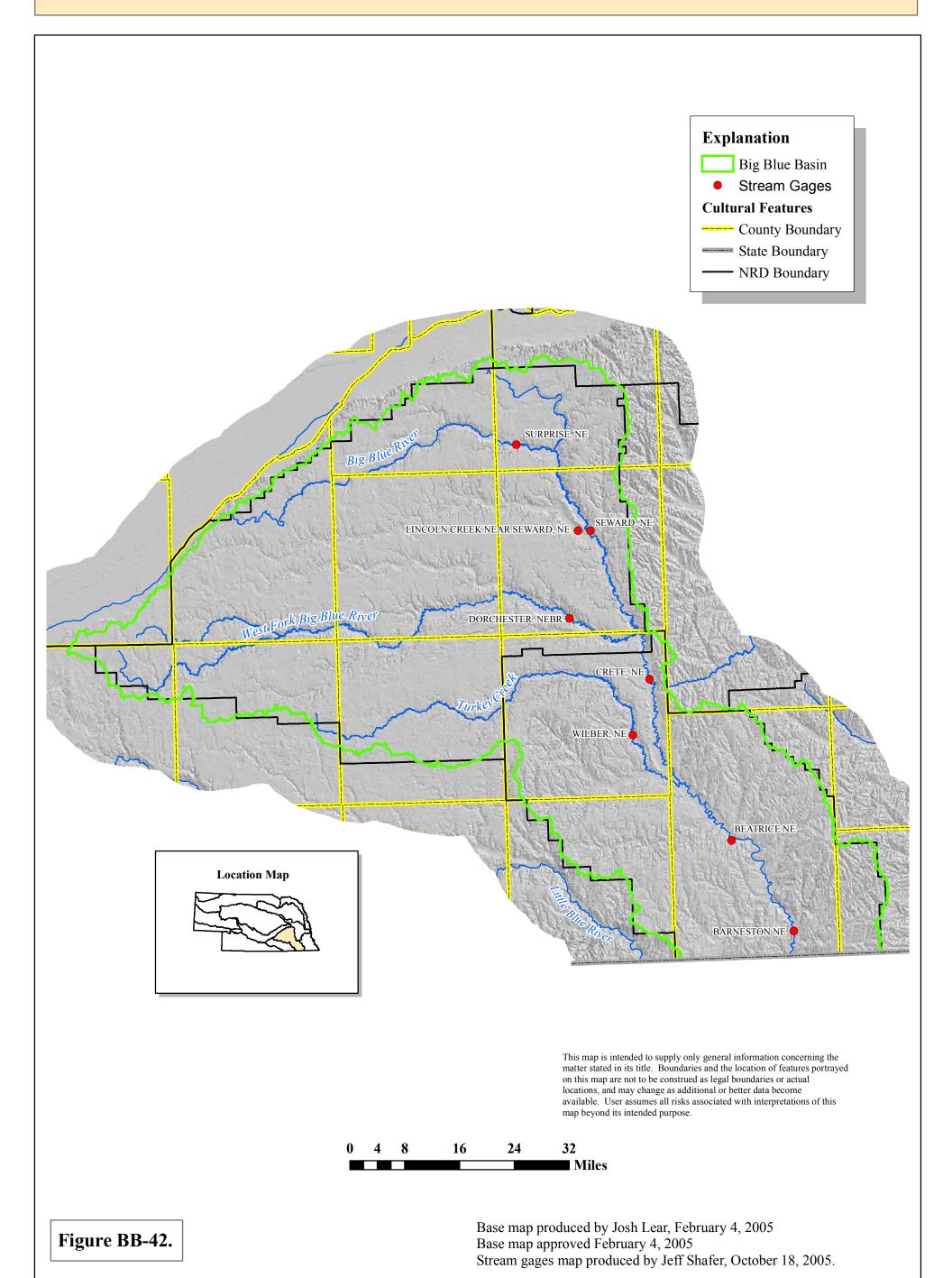


Figure BB-43. Annual Flows, Lincoln Creek near Seward.

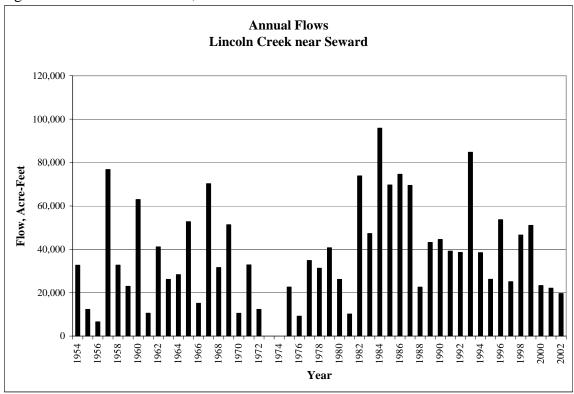


Figure BB-44. Annual Flows, West Fork of the Big Blue River near Dorchester.

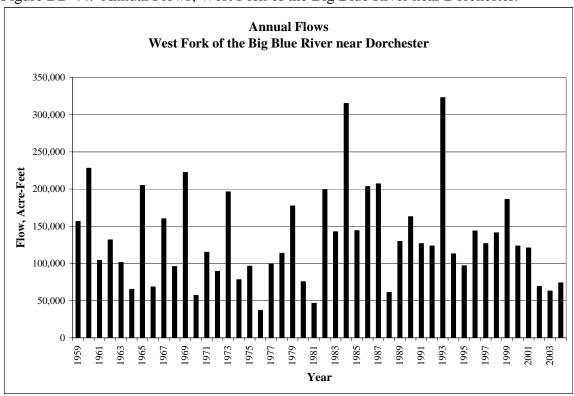


Figure BB-45. Annual Flows, Turkey Creek near Wilbur.

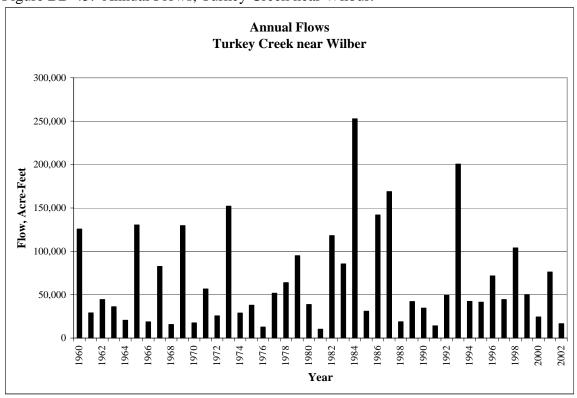


Figure BB-46. Annual Flows, Big Blue River at Surprise.

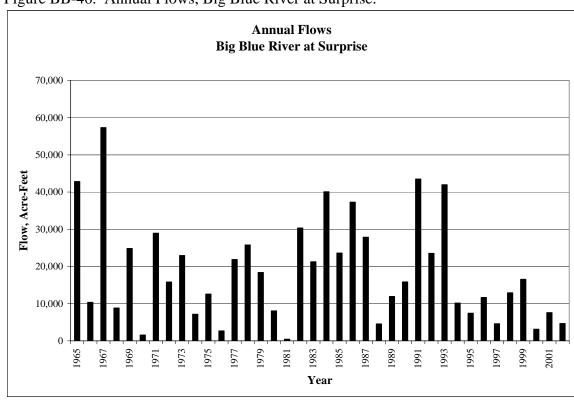


Figure BB-47. Annual Flows, Big Blue River near Seward.

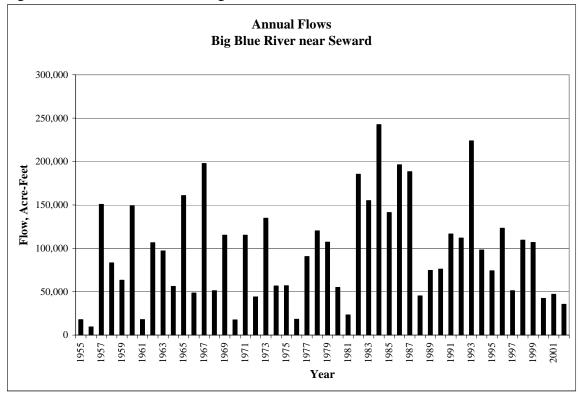


Figure BB-48. Annual Flows, Big Blue River near Crete.

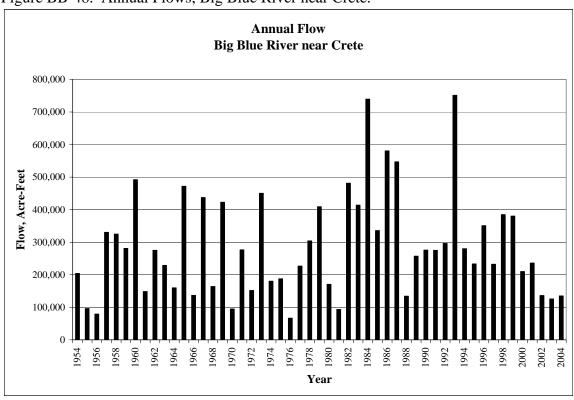


Figure BB-49. Annual Flows, Big Blue River at Beatrice.

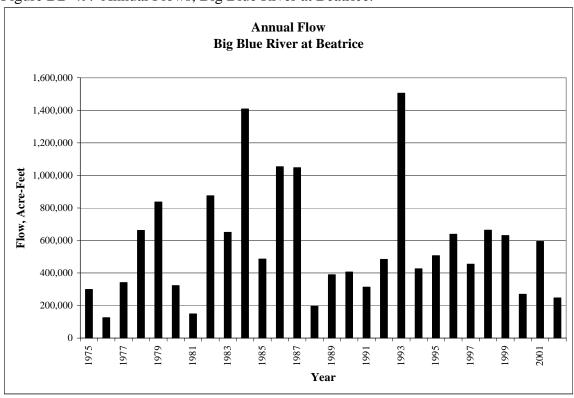
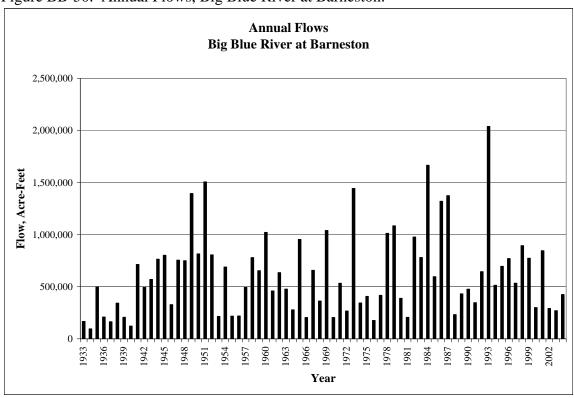


Figure BB-50. Annual Flows, Big Blue River at Barneston.



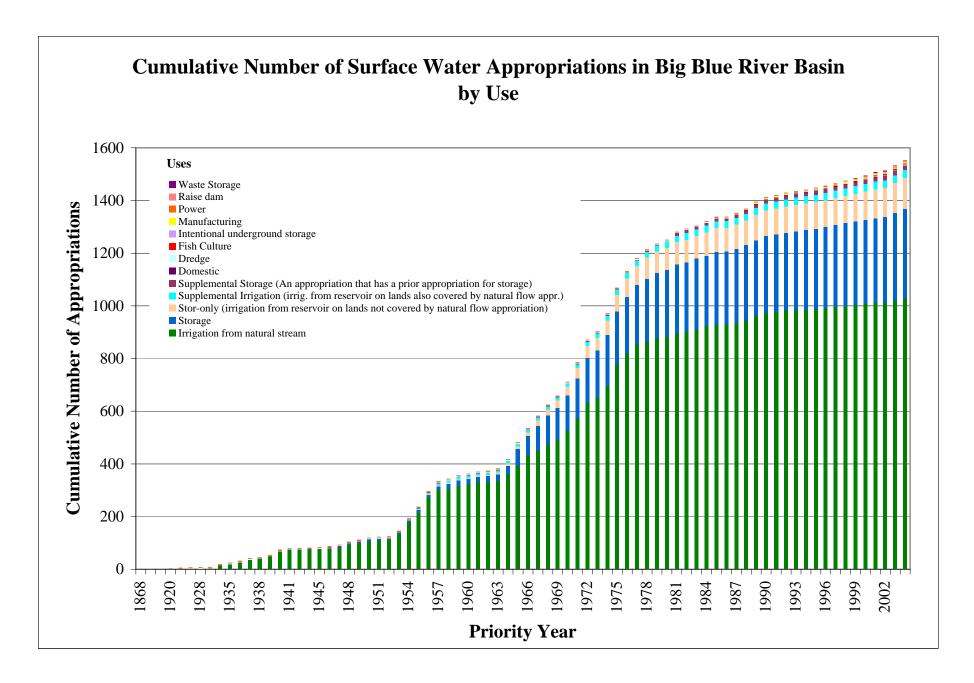


Figure BB-51 11/23/2005 by Shuhai Zheng

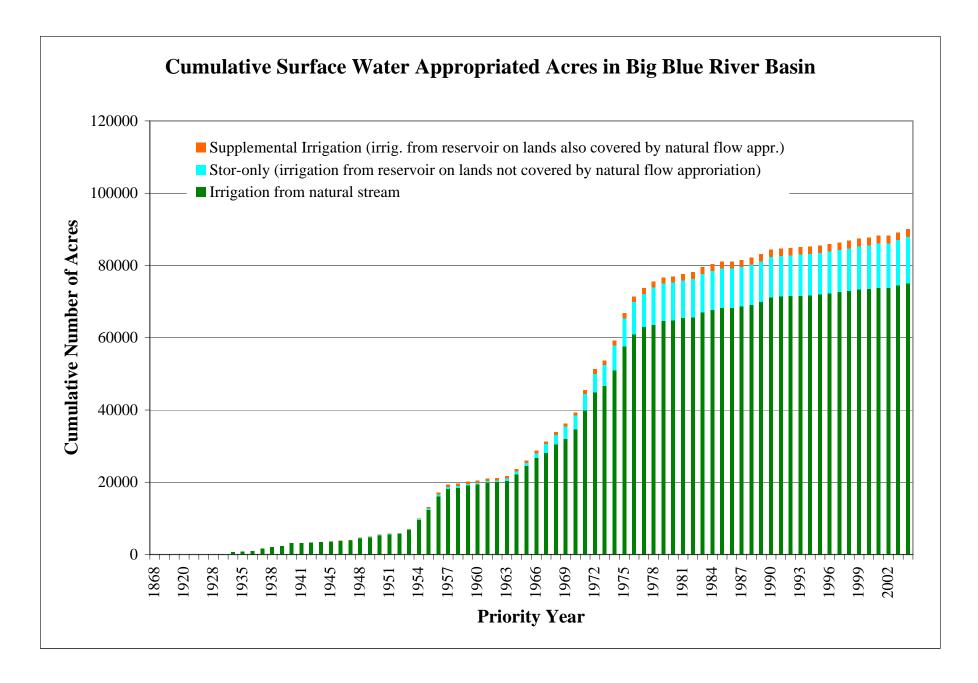


Figure BB-52 11/23/2005 by Shuhai Zheng



Surface Water Irrigation Locations BIG BLUE RIVER BASIN



Planning and Assistance Division

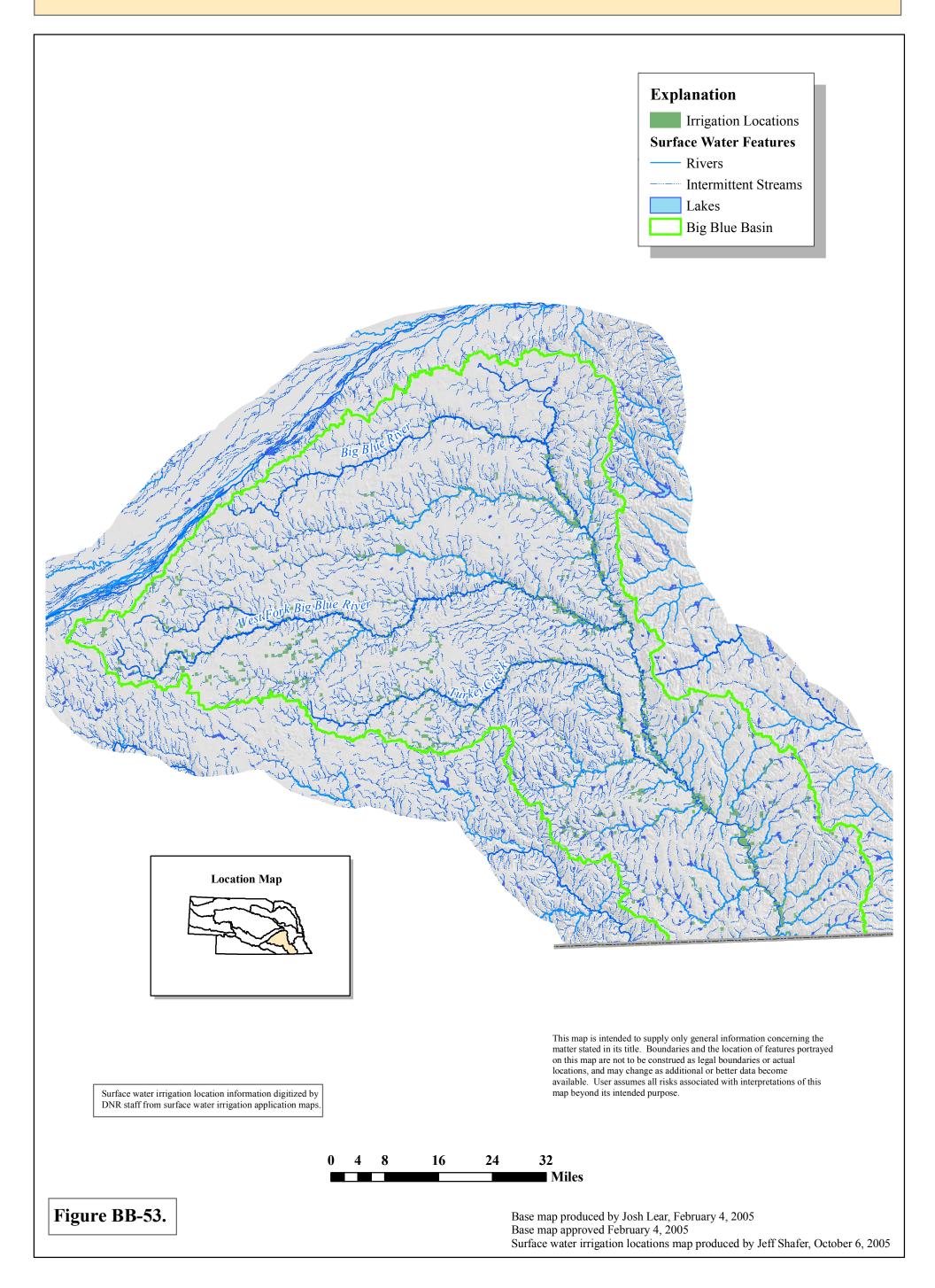
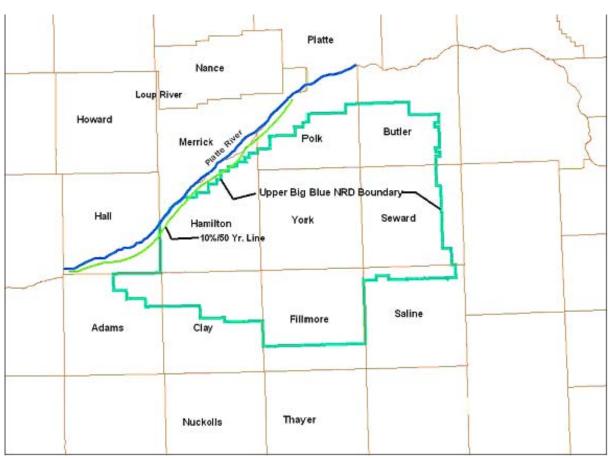


Figure BB-54. 10/50 Area on the Platte River in the Upper Big Blue NRD



Bitner, J. UBBNRD, 20005

Big Blue High Capacity Well Development An average of 58 additional high capacity wells were Added annually in the basin between 1986 and 2005 Number of Wells Black line is the linear regression line for 1986-2005 Year

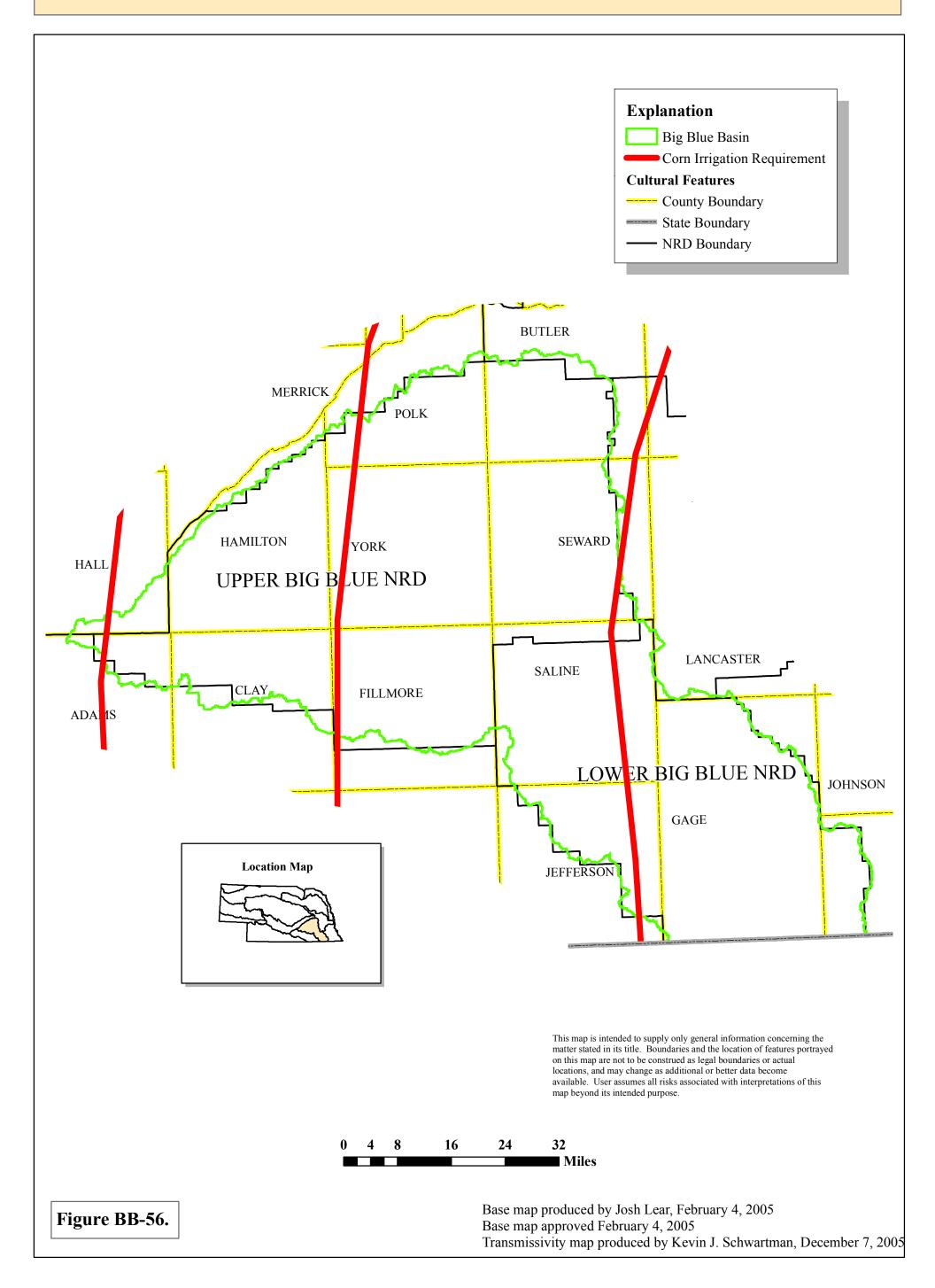
Figure BB-55. Historic High Capacity Well Development in the Big Blue River Basin.



Corn Irrigation Requirement BIG BLUE RIVER BASIN



Planning and Assistance Division



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Citation	Axthelm, D. and Bozkurt, I., 1969, York County Groundwater Withdrawal Investigation 1968: UNL College of Agruculture and Home Economics Extension Services, Agricultural Engineering Report No. 1, in Cooperation with York County Groundwater Conservation District, August, 1969, 6 pages plus appendices and 5 plates.
Citation	Bentall, R.& Hamer, T., 1980, Stream-Aquifer Relationships in Nebraska: UNL Conservation and Survey Division and Nebraska Department of Water Resources, 102 pages, 171 illustrations.
Citation	Big Blue River Compact Commission, 1968, Report of the Engineering Committee to the Kansas-Nebraska Big Blue River Compact Commission, March 1968.
Citation	Big Blue River Compact Commission, 1968, Supplement No. 1 to the Report of the Engineering Committee to the Kansas-Nebraska Big Blue River Compact Commission, October 1968.
Citation	Boohar, J.A., and Provaznik, Mary Kay, 1996, Peak flows for the period of record for current and discontinued streamflow stations in Nebraska: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 96-101, 518 p.

Citation	Carlson, M.P., 1993, Geology, Geologic Time and Nebraska: Conservation and Survey Division Educational Circular No. 10, August 1993, 60 pages.
Citation	Channel, C.B., 1901, Third Biennial Report of the State Engineer, Secretary of the State Board of Irrigaion to the Governor of Nebraska 1899 abd 1900: Hunter Woodruff Printing Co. Lincoln, Nebraska, 220 pages.
Citation	Chen, H.H. and Druliner, A.D., 1987, Nonpoint-source agricultural chemicals in ground water in Nebraska—Preliminary results for six areas of the High Plains aquifer: U.S. Geological Survey Water-Resources Investigations Report 86-4338, 68 p.
Citation	Davis, R.K., 1986, Hydrogeologic interrelations of the Platte River Basin and the Upper Big Blue River Basin, in the Polk County area of Nebraska: Thesis (M.S.)University of NebraskaLincoln, 1986.
Citation	Diffendal, R.F., 1987, Geology of Rock Creek Station State Historical Park. Lincoln : Conservation and Survey Division, IANR, University of Nebraska, [1987?]
Citation	Druliner, A.D., Chen, H.H., and McGrath, T.S., 1996, Relations of nonpoint-source nitrate and atrazine concentrations in the High Plains aquifer to selected explanatory variables in six Nebraska study areas: U.S. Geological Survey Water-Resources Investigations Report 954202, 51 p.
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Citation	Dugan, J.T., and Zelt, R.B., 2000, Simulation and analysis of soil-water conditions in the Great Plains and adjacent areas, central United States, 1951-80: U.S. Geological Survey Water-Supply Paper 2427, 81 p.
Citation	Ellis, M.J., 1981, Analysis of stream-aquifer system interrelationships in the Big Blue and Little Blue River Basins in Gage and Jefferson Counties, Nebraska: U.S. Geological Survey Water-Resources Investigations Report 81-29, 49 p.
Citation	Ellis, M.J., Engberg, R.A., Kastner, W.M., and Steele, E.K., Jr., 1985, Nebraska ground-water resources, in National Water Summary 1984-hydrologic events, selected water-quality trends, and ground-water resources: U.S. Geological Survey Water-Supply Paper 2275, p. 291-296.
Citation	Ellis, M.J., 1986, Hydrogeologic data for the Dakota aquifer system in Nebraska: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-526, 100 p.
Citation	Emery, P.A., 1964, Basin-Data Report Saline County, Nebraska: Prepared cooperatively by the U.S. Geological Survey and the University of Nebraska Conservation and Survey Division, Nebraska Water Survey Paper Number 15, July 1964, 29 pages.
Citation	Emery, P.A., 1965, Effect of ground-water pumping on streamflow and ground-water levels, Blue River Basin, Nebraska, Lincoln, Neb.: U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Geological Survey Open-File Report, May 1965, 11 pages.

Citation	Emery, P. A. 1965. Effect of Ground Water Pumping on Streamflow and Ground Water Levels, Blue River Basin, Nebraska (OFR-0).
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Citation	Emery, P.A., 1966, Geohydrology of Saline County, Nebraska: U.S. Geological Survey Hydrologic Atlas HA-216.
Citation	Fischer, B.C., Kollasch, K.M., and McGuire, V.L., 2000, Digital data set of water-level changes in the High Plains aquifer in parts of Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, New Mexico, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming, 1980 to 1997: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 00-96, (http://water.usgs.gov/lookup/getspatial?OFR0096).
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Citation	Gage County Soil and Water Conservation District, 1965, Watershed work plan Upper Big Nemaha watershed, Johnson, Otoe, Lancaster, and Gage Counties, Nebraska: prepared by Gage County Soil and Water Conservation District [et al.]; with assistance by U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Forest Service, State of Nebraska Soil and Water Conservation Commission, Soil Conservation Service 1965, Lincoln, NE.
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